



# **PREPOSITION**

### **Definition of Preposition**



A preposition is a word— a very small, very common word—that shows

#### direction (to in "a letter to you"), location (at in "at the door"), or time (by in "by

noon"), or that introduces an object (of in "a basket of apples").

#### Prepositions are typically followed by an object, which can be a noun

(noon), a noun phrase (the door), or a pronoun (you).

## **Examples of preposition**



The most common prepositions are *at*, *by*, *for*, *from*, *in*, *of*, *on*, *to*, and *with*.

Other common prepositions



about, above, across, after, against, along, among, around, because of, before, behind, below, beneath, beside, between, close

to, down, during, except, inside, instead of, into, like, near, off, on top of, onto,out

of, outside, over, past, since, through, toward, under, until, up, upon, within, without.

## **GRAMMAR TIPS**



- Prepositions indicate relationships between other words in a sentence.
- Many prepositions tell you where something is or when something happened.
- Most prepositions have several definitions, so the meaning changes quite a bit in different contexts.
- Ending a sentence with a preposition is not a grammatical error.



### **Types of Prepositions**

Prepositions indicate direction, time, location, and spatial relationships, as well as other abstract types of relationships.

Direction: Look to the left and you will see our destination.

- **Time:** We've been working *since* this morning.
- Location: We saw a movie *at* the theater.
- Space: The dog hid *under* the table.



# Few examples of the most common prepositions used in sentences:

I should rewrite the introduction of my essay.

Sameer left his jacket in the car.

Did you send that letter to your mother?

We're cooking for ten guests tonight.

Ravi ate lunch with his boss.



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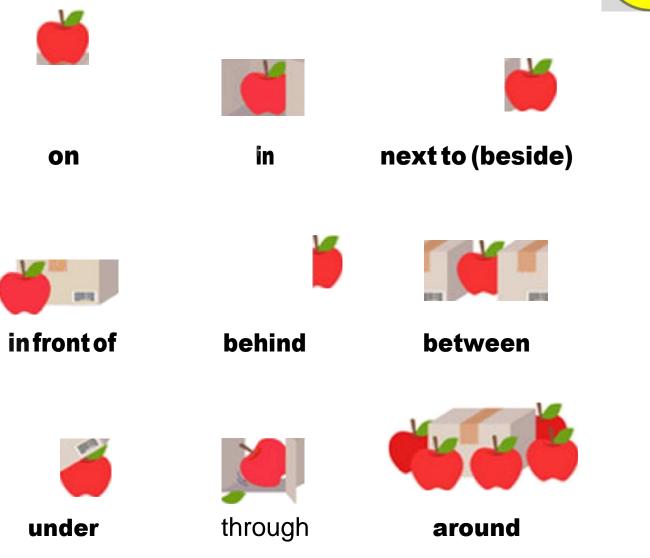


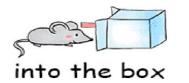


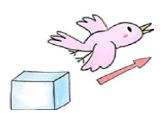
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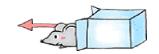














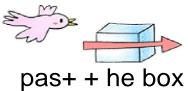


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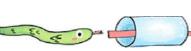


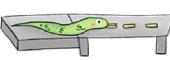
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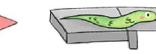


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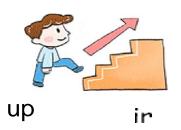




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#### GRAMMAR UP



into



#### **5he's going into the pool.**

He's putting the pizza into the oven



#### out of





# She's walking out of the house

She's taking the dish out of the oven.





# toward: in the direction of **away from: in the opposite direction of**





# The pricess is waCking toward the castle.

# He is running away from the dogs



#### up and down



# The jeep is going up the hill.



# The kayak is going down the river





# off: when the contact between two things is removed.



#### She's taking off her shoes



The poor man just fell off his horse.





#### along



#### The pretty geisha is walking along the street. (movement)



#### The stripes are along the legs. (position)





#### across



The Beatles are walking across the street. (movement)



#### There is a light blue stripe across the front of the shirt. (position)



#### around



They are running around the track. (movement)



She has a 1EGO belt around her waist. (position)



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#### GRAMMAR UP

#### above/over and under

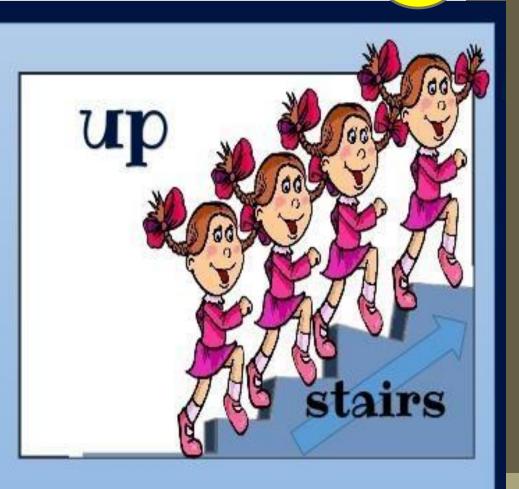


# The plane is flying **above/over** the clouds.



# She's walking under a ladde r.

# The girl went up the stairs.



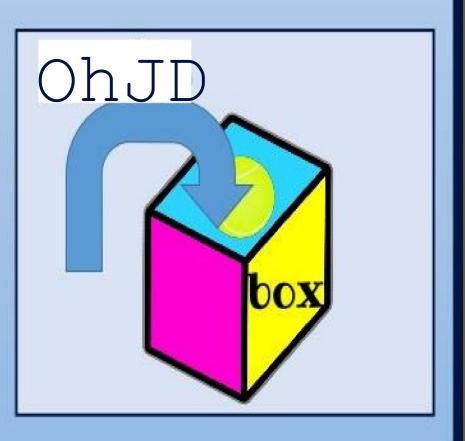
# The ball went down the stairs.

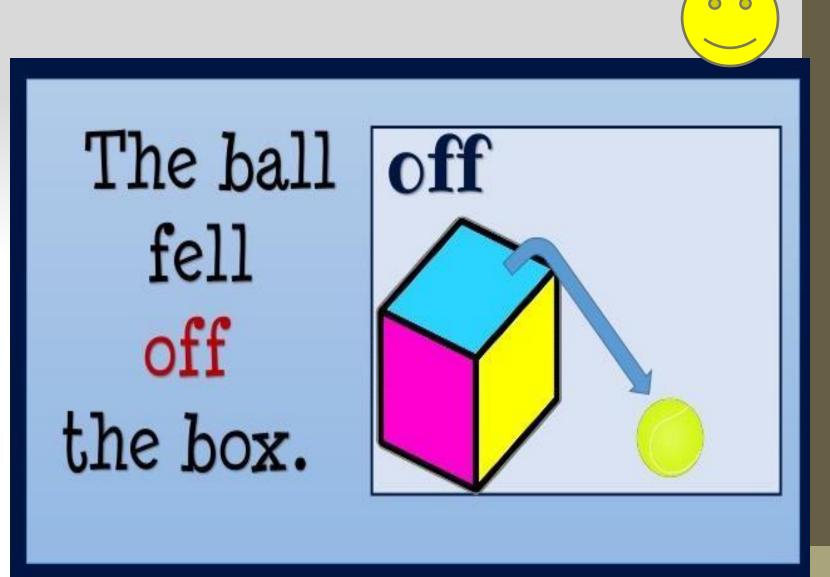


# They walked along the street.

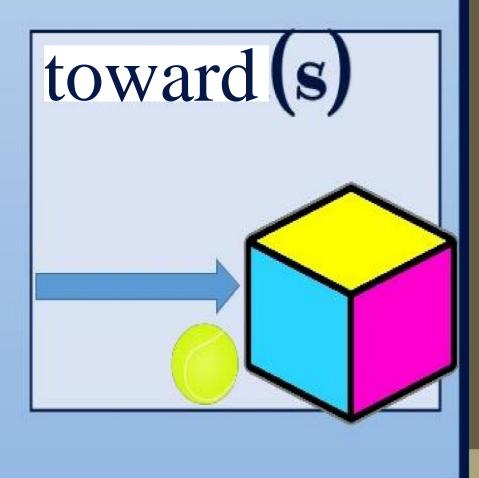


The ball jumped onto the box.



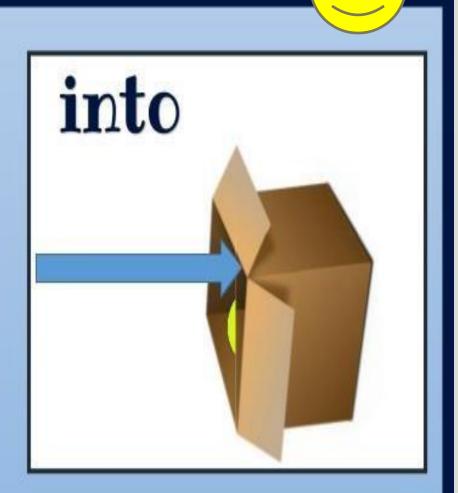


The ball rolled toward(s) the box.



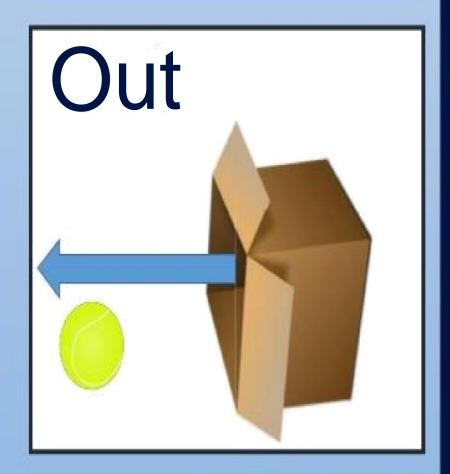
# DW6/ 70M The ball rolled away from the box.

The ball rolled into the box.



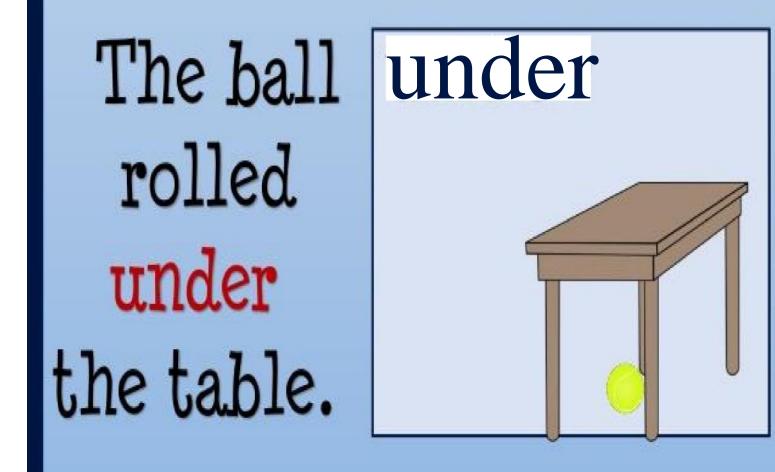
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The ball rolled out of the box.

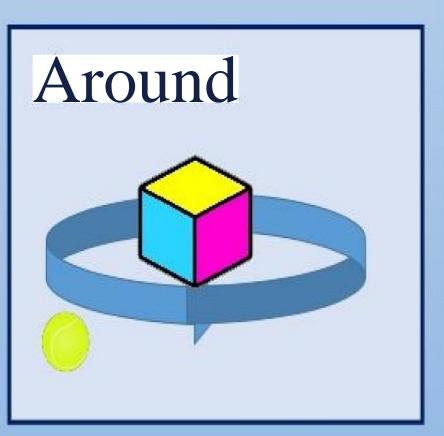


The ball passed over the box.





The ball rolled around the box.



### **VERBS & PREPOSITIONS**



For	То	About	From
Ask for	Go to	Laugh about	Prevent from
Beg for	Relate to	Learn about	Protect from
Work for	Adjust to	Joke about	Borrow from
Hope for	Admit to	Care about	Hide from
Long for	Belong to	Complain about	Escape from
Pay for	Travel to	Hear about	Save from
Provide for	Talk to	Forget about	Separate from
Wish for	Turn to	Write about	Resign from
Vote for	Listen to	Worry about	Suffer from
Apologize for			

## **ADJECTIVES AND PREPOSITION**

Of	For	With	То
Afraid of	Eager for	Bored with	Superior to
Proud of	Eligible for	Familiar with	Attracted to
Capable of	Thankful for	Associated with	Kind to
Aware of	Famous for	Blessed with	Related to
Ashamed of	Grateful for	Popular with	Addicted to
Jealous of	Responsible for	Pleased with	Married to
Certain of	Ready for	Disappointed with	Similar to



# THANK YOU